

CLAIMS

The invention is claimed as follows:

1. A method for delivering a medicament to an individual comprising the steps of:

5 providing a product that includes a gum base center and a coating that substantially surrounds the center, the coating comprising at least 50% by weight of the product, the coating including a medicament;

chewing the product to cause the medicament to be released from the product into the buccal cavity of the individual; and

10 continuing to chew the product thereby creating a fluid pressure causing the medicament to enter the systemic system of the individual through an oral mucosa of the individual.

2. The method of Claim 1 wherein the coating includes a high-intensity
15 sweetener.

3. The method of Claim 1 wherein the high-intensity sweetener is chosen from the group consisting of aspartame, sucralose, saccharin, and acesulfame-k.

20 4. The method of Claim 1 wherein the coating is produced by alternating layers of a powder and a syrup onto the gum base center.

5. The method of Claim 1 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; antihistamines;
25 decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; insulin; vitamins; minerals; and cardiovascular agents.

30 6. The method of Claim 1 wherein the coating has a matte finish.

7. The method of Claim 1 wherein the coating does not include a shellac layer.

8. A product comprising:
a chewable water insoluble center; and

5 a coating including a medicament that surrounds the center, the coating comprising at least 50% by weight of the product.

9. The product of Claim 8 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; stimulants;
10 antihistamines; decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; insulin; vitamins; minerals; and cardiovascular agents.

15 10. The product of Claim 8 wherein the coating includes a sufficient amount of taste masking agent to provide acceptable organoleptic properties.

11. The product of Claim 10 wherein the taste masking agent is chosen from
20 the group consisting of: zinc gluconate, ethyl maltol, glycine, acesulfame-k, aspartame; saccharin; fructose; xylitol; isomalt; maltitol; spray dried licorice root; glycyrrhizine; sodium gluconate; glucono delta-lactone; ethyl vanillin; dextrose; sucralose; vanillin; and ethyl maltol.

25 12. The product of Claim 10 wherein the taste masking agent comprises approximately 30% to about 99% by weight of the coating.

13. The product of Claim 8 wherein the coating includes approximately
30 0.5% to about 5% by weight of a high-intensity sweetener chosen from the group consisting of aspartame, sucralose, saccharine, and acesulfame-k.

14. The product of Claim 8 wherein the coating does not have a shellac layer.

15. A chewable product including a medicament comprising:

a center consisting of ingredients chosen from the group consisting of elastomers, resins, fats, oils, softeners, and inorganic fillers,; and

5 a coating that at least substantially surrounds the center and includes a medicament.

16. The product of Claim 15 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; stimulants; antihistamines; decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; insulin; vitamins; minerals; and cardiovascular agents.

17. The product of Claim 15 wherein the coating includes a sufficient amount of taste masking agent to provide acceptable organoleptic properties.

18. The product of Claim 15 wherein the taste masking agent is chosen from the group consisting of: zinc gluconate, ethyl maltol, glycine, acesulfame-k, aspartame; saccharin; fructose; xylitol; isomalt; maltitol; spray dried licorice root; glycerhizine; sodium gluconate; glucono delta-lactone; ethyl vanillin; dextrose; sucralose; vanillin; and ethyl maltol.

19. The product of Claim 15 wherein the taste masking agent comprises approximately 30% to about 99% by weight of the coating.

20. The product of Claim 15 wherein the coating includes approximately 0.5% to about 5% by weight of a high-intensity sweetener chosen from the group consisting of aspartame, sucralose, saccharine, and acesulfame-k.

21. The product of Claim 15 wherein the coating comprises at least 70% by weight powder when it is applied to the gum center.

22. The product of Claim 15 wherein the coating comprises approximately 50 to about 75% by weight of the product.

23. The product of Claim 15 wherein the coating does not have a shellac layer.

24. A method for reducing the amount of agent necessary to achieve an effect in an individual as compared a typical agent that is swallowed comprising the steps of:

providing a product including a gum base center and a coating that substantially surrounds the gum base center, the coating including an agent that is typically swallowed by an individual to achieve a specific effect, the product including less than the typical amount of agent that is swallowed by the individual to achieve the effect;

chewing the product and thereby causing the agent to be released into the saliva of the individual; and

continuing to chew the product forcing the agent through an oral mucosa contained in a buccal cavity of the individual.

25. The method of Claim 24 wherein the agent is a medicament.

26. The method of Claim 24 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; antihistamines; decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; and cardiovascular agents.

27. The method of Claim 24 wherein the agent is a stimulant.

28. A method of enhancing an individual's performance comprising the steps of:

providing a product having a chewable water insoluble center and a coating that substantially surrounds the center, the coating comprising at least 50% by weight of the product, the coating including a performance enhancing amount of caffeine; and chewing the product to enhance the performance.

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29. The method of Claim 28 wherein the performance to be enhanced is athletic.

30. The method of Claim 29 wherein the performance to be enhanced is
10 cognitive.

31. The method of Claim 29 wherein the performance to be enhanced is alertness.

15 32. The method of Claim 29 wherein the chewing gum is chewed ten minutes or less before the performance.

33. A method of delivering a medicament comprising the steps of:
providing a product having a center, the center consisting of a chewable water
20 insoluble portion and the product including a coating that substantially surrounds the center, the coating including a medicament; and
chewing the product to cause the medicament to be released into a buccal cavity of an individual chewing the chewing gum.

25 34. The method of Claim 33 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; antihistamines; decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines;
30 hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; and cardiovascular agents.

35. The method of Claim 33 wherein the coating includes a masking agent.

36. The method of Claim 33 wherein the coating comprises at least 50% by weight of the product.

37. The method of Claim 36 wherein a sufficient amount of the masking agent is used to provide acceptable organoleptic properties to the product.

38. A method for delivering a medicament to an individual comprising the steps of:

providing a product that includes a gum base center that is substantially coated by a formulation that includes a medicament and a sufficient amount of a masking agent to provide acceptable organoleptic properties, only the coating including water soluble components; and

chewing the product to cause the medicament to be released from the formulation into a buccal cavity of the individual.

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39. The method of Claim 38 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; stimulants; antihistamines; decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; insulin; vitamins; minerals; and cardiovascular agents.

40. The method of Claim 38 wherein the taste masking agent is chosen from the group consisting of: zinc gluconate, ethyl maltol, glycine, acesulfame-k, aspartame; saccharin; fructose; xylitol; isomalt; maltitol; spray dried licorice root; glycerhizine; sodium gluconate; glucono delta-lactone; vanillin; dextrose; sucralose; and ethyl maltol.

41. The method of Claim 38 wherein the masking agent comprises approximately 30% to about 99% by weight of the coating.

42. A method of manufacturing a medicament containing product comprising the steps of:

preparing a center consisting essentially of water insoluble components; and

coating the center by placing layers of a powder and a syrup on the center to

5 create a coated product, at least one of the powder or syrup layers including a medicament; and

the coated product comprising at least 50% by weight syrup and powder coating.

10 43. The method of Claim 42 wherein the coating includes a high-intensity sweetener.

44. The method of Claim 42 wherein the medicament is chosen from the group consisting of: analgesics; muscle relaxants; antibiotics; antivirals; antihistamines;
15 decongestants; anti-inflammatories; antacids; anesthetics; antifungal agents; antimicrobial agents; cancer therapies; antimycotics; oral contraceptives; diuretics; antitussives; nutraceuticals; probiotics; bioengineered pharmaceuticals; oral vaccines; hormones; psychotherapeutic agents; insulin; vitamins; minerals; and cardiovascular agents.

20 45. The method of Claim 44 wherein the powder comprises at least 70% by weight of the coating.

46. The method of Claim 44 wherein the coating does not include a shellac
25 layer.